LEONARD J. SCINTO, Ph.D.

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Objective:

To investigate biogeochemical cycles affecting the ecology of aquatic and wetland ecosystems. To understand how the physical and chemical environment influences biota and how biotic activities alter ecosystems. To apply this information to natural and created systems for reuse of chemical elements to: allow ecologically-efficient land use, to improve surface water quality, and to minimize anthropogenic environmental impacts. To disseminate knowledge of ecological system processes and the role these processes have in affecting environmental health to foment informed management decisions especially regarding aquatic systems.

Education:

1990 - 1997	Ph.D. Soil and Water Science, University of Florida. Wetland Biogeochemistry, K.R. Reddy, Ph.D. advisor.
	Dissertation: Phosphorus Cycling in a Periphyton-Dominated Freshwater Wetland.
	Minor: Environmental Engineering Science - Graduate Wetlands Certification.
	Award for Graduate Student Excellence in Soil and Water Science for 1997.
1987 – 1990	M.S. Soil Science, University of Florida. K.R. Reddy, Ph.D. advisor.Thesis: Seasonal Variation in Soil Phosphorus Distributions in Two Wetlands of South Florida.Minor: Environmental Engineering Science
1983 – 1985	B.S. Biological Sciences, Northern Illinois University. Minors: Environmental Studies and Chemistry
1981 – 1982	Moraine Valley Community College. Palos Hills, IL.

Professional Experience:

2001 - Present	Assistant Research Scientist. Southeast Environmental Research Center, Florida International University, Miami, FL.
1997 – 2001	Visiting Research Scientist. Southeast Environmental Research Program, Florida International University, Miami, FL.
1994 - 1997	Pre-Doctoral Fellow. Soil and Water Science Department, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL.
1987 – 1994	Graduate Research Assistant. Soil and Water Science Department, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL.
1986 - 1987	Lecturer in Biological Sciences. Northwestern University, Evanston, IL.
1984 - 1985	Undergraduate Research Technician. Department of Biological Sciences, Northern Illinois University. DeKalb, IL.
Funded Grants:	
11/2006 – 01/2008	St. John's River Water Management District. Assessment of N-fixation in Lakes Jesup and Monroe, Florida. SK42812. <u>L.J. Scinto</u> , W. Anderson, M. Ikenaga, C. Sinigalliano, and S. Thomas. \$249,953.
09/2006 – 09/2009	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Hydrologic Models for Creation and Restoration of Tree Islands and Freshwater Wetlands. EM-83298101. <u>L.J.</u> <u>Scinto</u> and J. Richards. \$193,400.
06/2006 – 02/2008	Town of Miami Lakes, FL. Monitoring, assessment, education, and management of aquatic resources in Miami Lakes, Florida. L.J. Scinto. \$50,000.
01/2006 – 12/2008	Department of the Interior/National Park Service – Everglades National Park. Developing ecosystem response indicators to hydrologic and nutrient modification in Northeast Shark River Slough, Everglades National Park. CA H5297-05-0099. E.E. Gaiser, D.Childers, <u>L.J. Scinto</u> , and J. Trexler. \$407,261.
06/2005 – 08/2008	Department of the Interior/National Park Service – Everglades National Park. Retention and subsurface flow through the S-332 Detention Basins. CA H5297-02-0106. E.E. Gaiser, D.Childers, R. Price, <u>L.J. Scinto</u> , and J. Trexler. \$418,320.
04/2005 – 09/2008	South Florida Water Management District. Loxahatchee impoundment landscape assessment (LILA) tree island experiments and site management. RS050962. <u>L.J. Scinto</u> , R. Price, and M. Ross. \$505,000

05/2005 – Department of the Interior/National Park Service. Monitoring, modeling and assessment of the Everglades ecosystem: R-EMAP Phase III; FIU subcontract. J.H. Richards, Y. Cai, D.Childers, E.E. Gaiser, T. Philippi, and <u>L.J. Scinto.</u> \$784,000

Past

- 06/2006 -South Florida Water Management District. Baselinesoil characterization of
the Nubbin Slough Pilot Stormwater Treatment Areas in the Lake Okeechobee
Watershed. #4500000037. L.J. Scinto. \$113,596.
- 06/2004 -St. Johns River Water Management District. Lake Harney sediment09/2005accumulation and past water quality. W.T. Anderson, E.E. Gaiser, L.J. Scinto.\$94,164.
- 11/2002 U.S. Department of Energy to Hemispheric Center for Environmental 10/2004
 Technology (HCET/FIU) sub-account for Special Technical and Analytical Services. Parent Grant DE-FG26-00NT40806. Using Monitored Natural Attenuation Processes for the Remediation of Trichloroethylene Contaminated Soils and Groundwater. \$20,000/annum (\$40k total).
- 07/2003 -Professional Service Industries, Inc./South Florida Water Management11/2004District. Sample collection and laboratory analysis at STA-2 field site. L.J.Scinto.\$127,000.
- 06/2003 St. Johns River Water Management District. Sediment nutrient characteristics and paleolimnological reconstruction of Lake Monroe, FL, USA. W.T. Anderson, E.E. Gaiser, <u>L.J. Scinto</u>. \$132,000.
- U.S. Department of the Army. Periphyton design and analysis for the C-51 (STA 1 East) Project. R. D. Jones, E. E. Gaiser, M. Gantar, <u>L. J. Scinto</u>. \$792,000.
- 01/1996 U.S. Department of Interior/National Park Service and South Florida Water
 12/2003 Management District. Numerical interpretation of Class III narrative nutrient water quality criteria for Everglades wetlands. D. Childers, R. Jones, J. Trexler. \$4,600,000 for 5 years. Biogeochemistry component: <u>Scinto</u> and Jones: \$55,000 annually, Soils and Microbial Processes components: Jayachandran and Scinto: \$50,000 annually.
- 09/2000 U.S. Department of Interior. Evaluation of the potential use of periphytondominated storm water treatment areas for phosphorus reduction in the Southern Everglades. R. D. Jones, E. E. Gaiser, M. Gantar, <u>L. J. Scinto</u>. \$580,000.

01/1999 – 01/2001	South Florida Water Management District. Research integration of natural advanced treatment technologies. R. D. Jones, E. E. Gaiser, M. Gantar, <u>L. J. Scinto</u> . \$570,000.
11/1998 – 11/1999	U.S. Department of Interior/National Park Service. Using transect sampling to relate a phosphorus addition flume study to long-term water quality impacts in Everglades marshes. D. Childers, C. Buzzelli, E. Gaiser, R. Jones, J. Richards, <u>L.J. Scinto</u> , J. Trexler. \$241,000.
08/1994 – 12/1996	South Florida Water Management District. Phosphorus retention by periphyton. K.R. Reddy and L.J. Scinto. \$128,000.

Publications:

Reviewed

Thomas, S., E. E. Gaiser, M. Gantar, <u>L. J. Scinto</u>. (2006). Quantifying the response of calcareous periphyton crusts to rehydration: A microcosm study (Florida Everglades). Aquatic Botany 84:317-323.

Gaiser, E.E., D.L. Childers, R.D. Jones, J.H. Richards, <u>L.J. Scinto</u>, and J.C. Trexler. (2006). Periphyton responses to eutrophication in the Florida Everglades: Cross-system patterns of structural and compositional change. Limnology and Oceanography 51:617-630.

Gaiser, E.E., J.C. Trexler, J.H. Richards, D.L. Childers, D. Lee, A.L. Edwards, <u>L.J. Scinto</u>, K. Jayachandran, G.B. Noe, and R.D. Jones. (2005). Cascading ecological effects of low-level phosphorus enrichment in the Florida Everglades. Journal of Environmental Quality 34:717-723

Gaiser, E.E., <u>L.J. Scinto</u>, J.H. Richards, K. Jayachandran, D.L. Childers, J.C. Trexler, and R.D. Jones. (2004). Phosphorus in periphyton mats provides the best metric for detecting low-level P enrichment in an oligotrophic wetland. Water Research 38: 507-516

<u>Scinto, L.J.</u> and K.R. Reddy. (2003). Biotic and abiotic uptake of phosphorus by periphyton in a subtropical freshwater wetland. Aquatic Botany 77: 203-222.

Noe, G.B., <u>L.J. Scinto</u>, J. Taylor, D.L. Childers, and R.D. Jones. (2003). Phosphorus cycling and partitioning in oligotrophic Everglades wetland ecosystem: A radioisotope tracing study. Freshwater Biology 48:1993-2008.

Childers, D.L., R.F. Doren, R. Jones, G.B. Noe, M. Rugge, and <u>L.J. Scinto</u>. (2003). Decadal change in vegetation and soil phosphorus patterns across the Everglades landscape. Journal of Environmental Quality 32: 344 - 362.

Thomas, S., E.E. Gaiser, M. Gantar, A. Pinowska, <u>L.J. Scinto</u>, and R.D. Jones. (2002). Growth of calcareous epilithic mats n the margin of natural and polluted hydrosystems: Phosphorus removal implications in the C-111 basin, Florida Everglades, USA. Lake and Reservoir Management 18(4):324-330.

Childers, D.L., R.D. Jones, J.C. Trexler, C. Buzzelli, S. Dailey, A.L. Edwards, E.E. Gaiser, K. Jayachandaran, A. Kenne, D. Lee, J.F. Meeder, J.H.K. Pechman, A. Renshaw, J. Richards, M. Rugge, <u>L.J. Scinto</u>, P. Sterling, and W. Van Gelder, 2002. Quantifying the effects of low level phosphorus enrichment on unimpacted Everglades wetlands with in situ flumes and phosphorus dosing. *In* Porter, J. and Porter, K. (eds). The Everglades, Florida Bay and Coral Reefs of the Florida Keys: An Ecosystem Sourcebook. CRC Press. Boca Raton, FL.

Noe, G. B., D. L. Childers, A. L. Edwards, E. Gaiser, K. Jayachandran, D. Lee, J. Meeder, J. Richards, <u>L. J. Scinto</u>, J, Trexler and R. D. Jones. 2002. Short-term changes in phosphorus storage in an oligotrophic Everglades wetland ecosystem receiving experimental nutrient enrichment. Biogeochemistry 59:239-267.

McCormick, P.V., and <u>L.J. Scinto</u>. 1999. Influence of phosphorus loading on wetland periphyton assemblages: A case study from the Everglades. p. 301 - 319. *In* K.R. Reddy et al. (ed.) Phosphorus biogeochemistry in subtropical ecosystems. Lewis Publishers, Boca Raton, FL.

Reddy, K.R., E. Flaig, <u>L.J. Scinto</u>, O. Diaz, and T.A. DeBusk. 1996. Phosphorus assimilation in a stream system of the Lake Okeechobee Basin. Water Resources Bull. 32(5): 901-915.

Reddy, K.R., O.A. Diaz, <u>L.J. Scinto</u>, and M. Agami. 1995. Phosphorus dynamics in selected wetlands and streams of the Lake Okeechobee Basin. Ecological Engineering 5:183-207.

<u>Scinto, L.J.</u> 1997. Phosphorus cycling in a periphyton-dominated freshwater wetland. Ph.D. diss. University of Florida, Gainesville, FL.

Technical

L.J. Scinto. 2007. Nubbin Slough Stormwater Treatment Area (STA) Baseline Soil Characterization. Final report submitted to the South Florida Water Management District, West Palm Beach, FL Contract No. 4500000037.

Anderson, W.E., <u>L.J. Scinto</u>, E.E. Gaiser, B. Carroll, A. Quillen, and D. Johnson. 2004. Lake Harney sediment accumulation and past water quality. Final report submitted to the St. John's River Water Management District, Palatka, FL Contract No. SH45213.

<u>Scinto, L.J.</u>, S.P. Long, J. Acevedo, and J. Haberer. 2004. Periphyton-based stormwater treatment project. Final report submitted to the South Florida Water Management District, West Palm Beach, FL Contract No.C-15858-A02.

Anderson, W.E., E.E. Gaiser and <u>L.J. Scinto</u>. 2004. Lake Monroe sediment accumulation and past water quality. Final report submitted to the St. John's River Water Management District, Palatka, FL Contract No. SG452AA.

Childers, D.L., E.E. Gaiser, R.D. Jones, J. Richards, M. Rugge, <u>L.J. Scinto</u>, and J. Trexler. 2001. Using transect sampling to relate a phosphorus addition flume study to long-term water quality Impacts in Everglades marshes. Final report submitted to Everglades National Park, Homestead, FL Cooperative Agreement CA5280-9-9003.

Teaching Experience:

- 1997 present Florida International University Numerous guest lectures and seminars. Graduated 1 MSc student as major advisor through affiliation with the Department of Environmental Studies. Supervised 3 Post-Doctorate Fellows. Committee member for 2 graduated Doctoral Students, 2 graduated Master's Students and currently serve on several other committees.
- 1987 1997 University of Florida Teaching Assistant: Wetlands Biogeochemistry (graduate level), and General Soils (undergraduate).
- 1986 1987 Northwestern University, Evanston, IL Lecturer in Biological Sciences
 Laboratory instructor: Diversity of Life, Genetics, and Ecology and Evolutionary Biology (undergraduate).

Additional Training and Skills

Radiation Safety Short Courses at UF and FIU. Scanning Electron Microscopy Short Course. USCG Motorboat Operaters Certification Course

Field and laboratory experimental techniques involving: construction and use of field enclosures and mesocosm raceway systems, in situ measurement of physicochemical soil and water parameters, periphyton and phytoplankton uptake studies, bioassays, intact core/column collection, phosphorus fractionation schemes, radioisotope (³²P) tracing studies, development of extraction schemes, and controlled pH and redox incubation experiments, microbial gas flux measurements, and enzyme activity determination.

Extensive analytical chemistry experience including use of: atomic absorption spectrometry, gas and ion chromatography, visible, UV, and fluorescent spectrophotometry, liquid scintillation counting, electrochemical analysis, use of carbon/nitrogen analyzer. Other analytical techniques include: scanning electron microscopy, x-ray diffraction, thermogravimetric analysis, and a variety of wet chemistry digestion methods.

Presentations and Abstracts:

<u>L.J. Scinto</u>, P.I. Kalla, D.J. Scheidt, and R.J. Lewis. 2006. Biogeochemical indicators across the Greater everglades Lanscape – Results of R-EMAPIII. D.J. Scheidt and <u>L.J. Scinto</u>, Soil subsidence in the public Everglades. E. Cline and <u>L.J. Scinto</u>, A review of, and future directions for research at the Loxahatchee Impoundment Landscape Assessment (LILA) Project. Invited Panelist – Defining success in Everglades tree islands. 2006 Greater Everglades Ecosystem Restoration Conference, Lake Buena Vista , FL, USA

<u>L.J. Scinto</u>, J. Haberer, and S. Long. 2005. Sediment accretion and long term sequestration of phosphorus and carbon in periphyton-dominated stormwater treatment areas. 9th International Symposium on Biogeochemistry in Wetlands. Baton Rouge, LA.

<u>L.J. Scinto</u>, D.L. Childers, E.E. Gaiser, R.D. Jones, M. Rugge, and J. Trexler. 2003. Changes in ecosystem macronutrient budgets, microbial characteristics, and vegetation patterns along phosphorus-enrichment gradients in Everglades wetlands. Joint Conference on the Science and Restoration of the Greater Everglades and Florida Bay Ecosystem. Palm Harbor, FL. Boyer, J.N., D. Childers, R. Jaffe, R.D. Jones, and <u>L.J. Scinto</u>. 2000. What we already know about the water quality/nutrient status of the Florida coastal Everglades LTER and its Environs. LTER All Scientists Meeting, Snowbird, UT.

Gaiser, E. E., <u>L. J. Scinto</u>, J. H. Richards, D. L. Childers, J. D. Trexler, K. Jayachandran and R. D. Jones. 2000. Nutrients sequestered in microbial mats reflect remote source water quality in Everglades National Park. Greater Everglades Ecosystem Restoration Science Conference. Naples, FL.

Scinto, L.J., K. Jayachandran, and R.D. Jones. 1999. Determination of microbial parameters in flooded peat soils using fluorescent compounds. Sixth Symposium on Biogeochemistry of Wetlands. July 11-14, 1999. Ft. Lauderdale, FL.

Scinto, L.J. et al. 1999. Identifying phosphorus concentrations that will protect the Everglades: A flume dosing experiment. Poster presented at the South Florida Restoration Science Forum. May 17-19, 1999. Boca Raton, FL.

Scinto, L.J. 1997. Phosphorus cycling in a periphyton-dominated freshwater wetland. Ph.D. diss. University of Florida, Gainesville, FL

Scinto, L.J. 1995. Phosphorus Dynamics in a Freshwater Wetland as Influenced by Periphytic Activity. American Society of Agronomy, St. Louis, MO. Agronomy Abstracts. p. 333.

Scinto, L.J. 1994. Phosphorus Uptake Kinetics in a Periphyton Dominated Freshwater Wetland. American Society of Agronomy, Seattle, WA. Agronomy Abstracts. P. 417.

Scinto, L.J. 1992. Phosphorus Assimilation Capacity of Stream Sediments and Wetland Soils. American Society of Agronomy, Minneapolis, MN. Agronomy Abstracts. p. 57. Statewide Environmental Research Expo, University of Florida, First Prize Poster Contest.

Scinto, L.J. 1990. Seasonal variation in soil phosphorus distribution in two wetlands of South Florida. M.S. thesis. University of Florida, Gainesville, FL 265 pp.

Scinto, L.J. 1989. Seasonal Variation in the Phosphorus Distribution in Stream Sediments and Wetland Soils of South Florida. American Society of Agronomy, Las Vegas, NV. Agronomy Abstracts. p. 44.

Affiliations and Service:

Collaborator Florida Coastal Everglades Long-term Ecological Research, National Science Foundation. American Society of Agronomy - Soil Science Society of America Tree-mendous Miami – Member Board of Directors Gamma Sigma Delta Reviewer for several journals including; J. Environmental Quality, Soil Science Society of America Journal, and Wetlands, among others. South Florida Water Management District Expert Advisor

References: (Alphabetical)

Daniel L. Childers Program Officer, Ecosystems Cluster & LTER Program Division of Environmental Biology National Science Foundation 4201 Wiilson Blvd Arlington VA 22230 703 292 7870 (office) 703 292 9064 (FAX) and

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Rudolf Jaffe, Ph.D. Director Southeast Environmental Research Center Florida International University Miami FL 33199 (305) 348-3095 jaffer@fiu.edu

Fred H. Sklar, Ph.D. Chief Scientist, Everglades Division South Florida Water Management District 3301 Gun Club Road West Palm Beach FL 33406 (561) 682-6504 <u>fsklar@sfwmd.gov</u>